

MORNING CALL

10/17/2025

“Foreign investors reverse to net buying, the market remains firm”

The market is unstable and risky. US stock futures edged lower on Friday as concerns over bad loans at regional banks pressured sentiment. On Thursday, the Dow fell 0.65%, the S&P 500 dropped 0.63%, and the Nasdaq Composite lost 0.47%. Ten of the 11 S&P sectors finished lower, with financials leading the declines. The weakness followed disclosures from Zions Bancorporation and Western Alliance about troubled loans, heightening fears of broader credit market stress. Investors now await earnings from other regional lenders, including Comerica and Fifth Third. Meanwhile, markets remained unsettled by the prolonged US-China trade war and the ongoing US government shutdown. Wall Street has experienced sharp swings this week after last Friday's selloff triggered by President Donald Trump's renewed tariff threats on China, with the S&P 500 up as much as 2.6% before surrendering more than half those gains.

Uptrend. VNINDEX closed at \$1,766.85\$ (\$+8.95\$ points, \$+0.51\%\$) with liquidity unchanged at the \$20\$-session average. The market had \$180\$ gainers and \$129\$ losers. The strongest contributors to the market's rally were VIC, MSN, VJC; contributing to the market's decline were VHM, CTG, and VPB. Foreign investors reversed their position to net buy 527 billion VND

Trading Strategy: Prioritize a holding strategy and limit new purchases during breakouts. In a positive scenario, if the VN-Index successfully tests and holds the 1,700 level, investors can consider increasing exposure during subsequent pullbacks to ride the upcoming uptrend. If the market retreats to around the 1,600 zone, clearer buying opportunities will emerge — investors may focus allocations on stocks with strong catalysts such as re-rating benefits, robust earnings growth, or valuations that remain lower than the broader market.

Thao Nguyen

☎ (84-28) 6299 8004
✉ thao.np@shinhan.com

Nam Hoang

☎ (84-28) 6299 7603
✉ nam.h@shinhan.com

Following SSV's Zalo,
Catching the latest report



Please click or scan

The market is unstable and risky

- US stock futures edged lower on Friday as concerns over bad loans at regional banks pressured sentiment. On Thursday, the Dow fell 0.65%, the S&P 500 dropped 0.63%, and the Nasdaq Composite lost 0.47%. Ten of the 11 S&P sectors finished lower, with financials leading the declines. The weakness followed disclosures from Zions Bancorporation and Western Alliance about troubled loans, heightening fears of broader credit market stress. Investors now await earnings from other regional lenders, including Comerica and Fifth Third. Meanwhile, markets remained unsettled by the prolonged US-China trade war and the ongoing US government shutdown. Wall Street has experienced sharp swings this week after last Friday's selloff triggered by President Donald Trump's renewed tariff threats on China, with the S&P 500 up as much as 2.6% before surrendering more than half those gains.
- European stocks rose on Thursday, with the Stoxx 50 up 0.9% and the Stoxx 600 up 0.6%, led by food and beverage companies.
- The Nikkei 225 Index fell 1.1% to below 47,800, while the broader Topix Index slipped 0.8% to 3,177 on Friday, ending a two-day winning streak as Japanese shares tracked overnight losses on Wall Street
- Gold prices climbed to fresh record highs for the fourth consecutive session on Thursday, surpassing \$4,300 an ounce as investors sought safety amid rising US-China trade tensions and the ongoing US government shutdown

Market				
	Close	%1D	%1M	%1Y
VN-Index	1,767	0.51%	5.74%	37.34%
S&P 500 Ind	6,629	-0.63%	0.44%	13.48%
Dow Jones Ii	45,952	-0.65%	-0.14%	6.27%
GP 100	9,436	0.12%	2.47%	12.53%
Nikkei 225	48,066	-0.44%	7.31%	23.53%
SHCOMP Ind	3,916	0.10%	1.41%	22.27%
STOXX 600	572	0.69%	3.82%	9.11%
KOSPI Index	3,786	1.01%	10.93%	45.11%
Hang Seng	25,852	-0.14%	-2.22%	27.43%

Commodity				
	Close	%1D	%1M	%1Y
Brent	61	-0.07%	-10.20%	-18.04%
WTI	57	-0.07%	-10.35%	-18.75%
Gasoline	181	-0.12%	-10.80%	-11.59%
Natural gas	3	-0.61%	-5.81%	24.41%
Coal	105	-1.18%	2.80%	-28.33%
Gold	4,322	-0.12%	18.08%	60.49%
China HRC	3,302	-0.57%	-4.26%	-8.89%
Steel rebar	2,988	0.57%	-2.38%	-10.40%
BDI index	2,046	2.45%	-5.01%	22.08%

Currency				
	Close	%1D	%1M	%1Y
Dollar Index	98	-0.09%	1.42%	-5.76%
USD/VND	26,333	0.01%	0.15%	-4.39%
EUR/USD	1	0.15%	-0.92%	8.06%
USD/JPY	150	0.08%	-2.21%	-0.07%
USD/CNY	7	0.08%	-0.21%	0.06%
USD/GBP	1	-0.08%	1.35%	-3.23%
USD/KRW	1,418	-0.08%	-2.80%	-3.22%
USD/AUD	2	0.03%	2.63%	3.29%
USD/CAD	1	0.06%	-1.93%	-1.78%

Source Bloomberg. Shinhan Securities Vietnam

Moving sideways during the derivatives expiration session

Market data

	Close	PE	Change	%1D	Trading volume (mn stocks)	Trading value (VND bn)
VNI NDEX	1,766.85	17.04	8.90	0.51	1,086	34,906
HNX INDEX	277.08	29.05	0.96	0.35	100	2,477

Sector Performance

Sectors	%1D	%1M	%YTD	%1 YR.	PER	PBR	Market Cap (bn VND)		Sector	%1D	10/16/2025	10/15/2025	20-session Average	
Retail	0.8	9.6	28.0	1.2	34.4	4.4	166,423.1		Personal & Household Goods		66.74	290	174	105
Insurance	0.6	-11.3	1.4	16.9	15.7	1.6	51,858.6		Food and Beverage		59.99	2,496	1,560	1,712
Real Estate	1.3	32.3	170.1	159.0	37.6	2.9	1,847,491.4		Real Estate		38.81	9,260	6,671	5,258
Technology	0.2	-12.7	-30.2	-22.3	19.7	4.1	169,423.1		Basic Resources		26.16	1,631	1,293	1,747
Oil & Gas	0.0	-7.6	-11.9	-20.0	18.8	2.1	54,214.5		Health Care		10.63	34	31	40
Financial Services	0.3	-3.4	62.2	55.3	29.6	2.3	313,143.3		Travel & Leisure		8.34	651	601	359
Utilities	-0.5	-6.8	-4.8	-8.2	18.3	1.8	275,459.4		Oil & Gas		0.08	153	153	132
Travel & Leisure	3.5	16.8	64.1	87.9	21.5	16.2	213,348.8		Retail	-0.6	715	719	735	
Industrial Goods & Services	0.5	2.5	36.0	40.9	17.9	2.1	198,181.8		Financial Services	-3.4	4,592	4,754	4,128	
Personal & Household Goods	3.8	2.6	-8.7	-4.4	13.3	1.7	56,490.4		Industrial Goods & Services	-6.9	2,549	2,739	1,413	
Chemicals	-0.2	-6.8	-9.2	-17.1	19.4	1.8	210,228.4		Construction & Materials	-7.8	1,897	2,058	1,807	
Banks	0.3	-2.1	35.0	34.6	11.8	2.0	2,863,872.3		Automobiles & Parts	-11.4	505	570	409	
Automobiles & Parts	1.0	2.5	30.1	27.1	24.0	1.5	18,992.3		Utilities	-13.0	182	210	199	
Basic Resources	0.2	-0.1	19.7	19.4	19.7	1.6	265,372.2		Chemicals	-26.9	481	658	428	
Food & Beverage	0.5	1.3	8.0	3.8	21.6	2.7	469,346.2		Banks	-27.4	9,635	13,268	9,071	
Media	1.7	-5.3	4.7	81.2	20.0	1.6	3,079.2		Insurance	-31.7	33	48	34	
Construction & Materials	1.3	-0.5	29.1	33.4	21.2	1.8	164,770.0		Technology	-56.4	759	1,743	981	
Health Care	-0.2	0.2	-2.1	0.9	18.4	2.2	39,653.4		Media	-69.7	17	55	36	

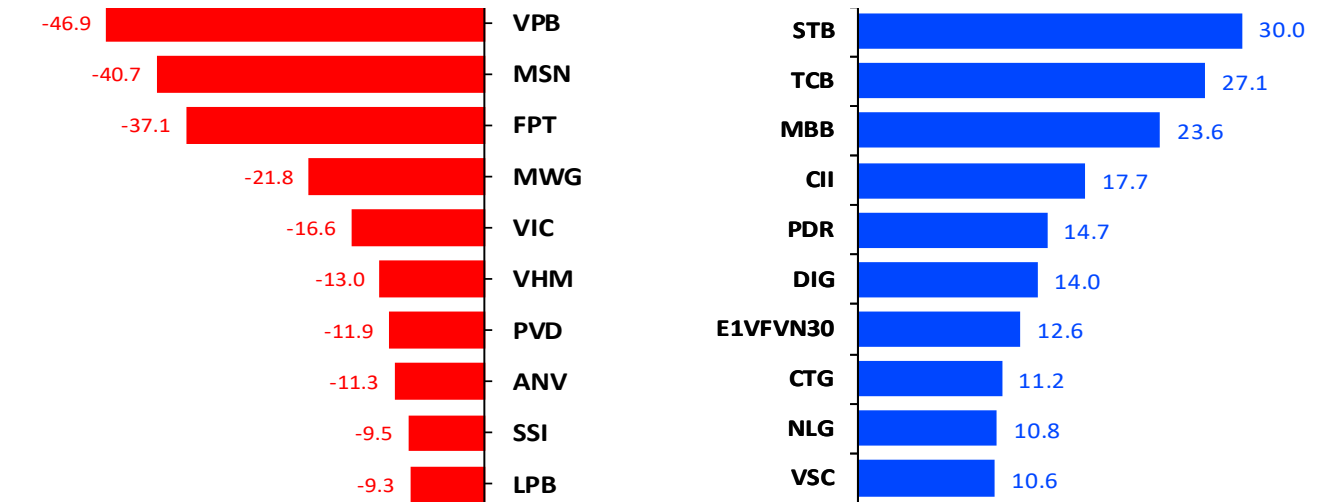
Source Bloomberg. Shinhan Securities Vietnam

Foreign investors making slight net purchases.

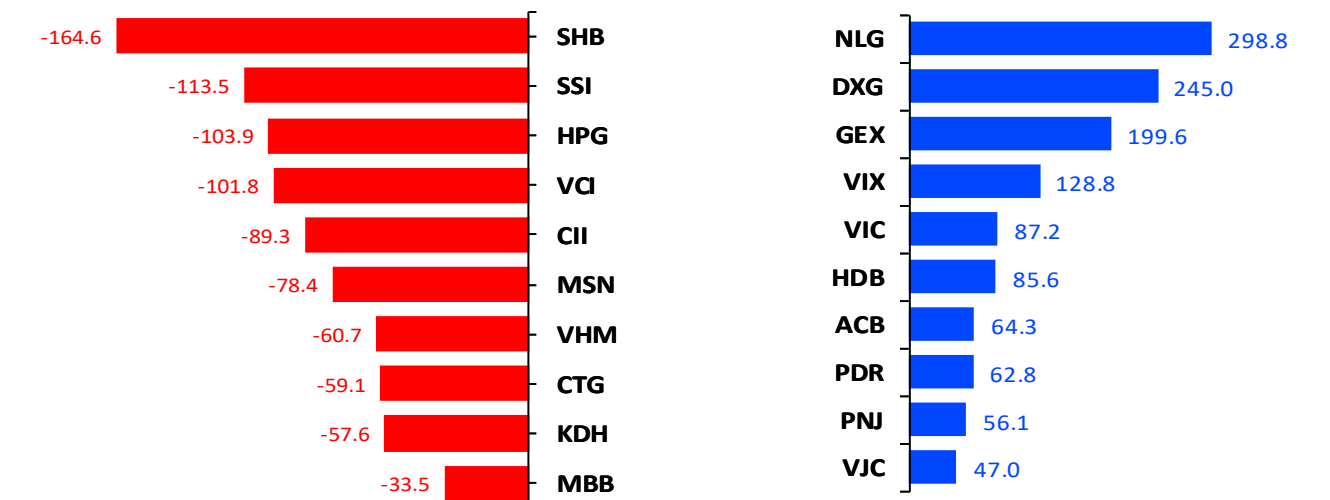
The net trading value of proprietary trading and investors by sector
(VND billion)

Sub-sector	Proprietary trading (VND bn)	Foreign (VND bn)	Local Individual (VND bn)	Local Institutions (VND bn)
Real Estate	3	686	(267)	(419)
Basic Resources	7	(98)	72	26
Media	-	(0)	(1)	2
Industrial Goods & Servic	10	206	(105)	(101)
Health care	-	(2)	1	1
Chemicals	0	44	(16)	(28)
Financial Services	(10)	(106)	50	56
Travel & Leisure	(5)	42	(79)	37
Banks	27	(119)	(320)	439
Construction & Materials	8	(104)	35	69
Food and Beverage	(51)	(58)	1	57
Retail	(22)	39	(28)	(11)
Utilities	(1)	(10)	44	(34)
Personal & Household Gc	(2)	55	30	(86)
Technology	(29)	(10)	7	3
Automobiles & Parts	-	15	(78)	63
Insurance	-	7	2	(9)
Oil & Gas	(13)	(46)	112	(66)
Total	(78)	541	(542)	1

Top net buying & selling of proprietary trading
(VND billion)



Top net buying & selling foreign investors
(VND billion)



Source Fiinpro, Shinhan Securities Vietnam

Rong Viet Securities reports record profit in Q3/2025

Thanks to closely following its business strategy and effectively taking advantage of market opportunities, Rồng Việt Securities achieved impressive business results with both revenue and profit seeing outstanding increases compared to the same period. The brokerage business segment also recorded a breakthrough, with Q3/2025 revenue doubling compared to the previous quarter as well as compared to Q3/2024, reaching VND 82 billion. Revenue from lending activities continued to be stable and contributed over VND 110 billion, an increase of nearly 15% compared to the previous quarter and a 7% increase compared to the same period in 2024. Cumulatively for the first 9 months of 2025, Rồng Việt recorded total revenue of VND 818 billion and profit after tax of VND 260 billion, completing 76% and 90% of the full-year plan, respectively. **This positive result demonstrates an optimistic outlook and is the basis for Rồng Việt to aim for completing its 2025 full-year business plan beyond the target.**

Kido is seeking a partner to buy back 49% of its shares in KDF.

KDC just announced a resolution to seek a partner to transfer its entire 49% stake in Kido Frozen Foods Joint Stock Company (KDF) – the entity that previously managed famous ice cream brands such as Celano and Merino. **This transaction has led to many conflicts between Nutifood and Kido.** The two sides disagree on the use of the Celano and Merino brands – two ice cream labels long associated with KDF's production and distribution activities. Kido stated that it had transferred ownership of the Merino and Celano ice cream brands from KDF to Kido in June 2022. Subsequently, the extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders of Kido in January 2025 did not approve the transaction to sell 24.03% of shares in KDF; and did not agree to the transfer of the Celano, Merino, and Kido brands.

Digiworld estimates Q3 profit to increase by 23%

DGW estimates its Q3/2025 business results with revenue reaching 7.35 trillion VND and profit after tax of 150 billion VND, increasing by 18% and 23% respectively compared to the same period last year. The laptop business segment saw a 28% increase in revenue, the office equipment segment rose by 42%, while the home appliance segment surged by up to 92%. In June of this year, Digiworld initiated a strategic partnership with Hòa Phát Group's home appliance division, thereby distributing kitchen products, household appliances, etc., under the Hòa Phát and Funiki brands. **In its latest announcement, Digiworld also revealed that there will be new strategic partnerships with new partners in the fourth quarter of this year.**

Technical view and Trading strategy 10/17/2025

Trend: Uptrend

VNINDEX closed at 1,766.85 (+8.95 points, +0.51%) with liquidity remaining flat at the 20-session average. The market had 180 gaining codes and 129 losing codes. The stock group contributing most strongly to the market's rally were VIC, MSN, and VJC; contributing to the market's decline were VHM, CTG, and VPB. Foreign investors reversed course and made a net purchase of 527 billion VND

Technical:

The market experienced a point gain but showed strong divergence. Liquidity increased compared to the average of the last 3 sessions, indicating active buying interest as capital rotated between different sectors. The market is currently consolidating around the \$1750 - 1770\$ point range but still maintaining an upward trend. However, the index may retest the crucial resistance level of \$1,700\$ before reaching new high scores.

Positive Scenario: The market continues to head towards the threshold of 1,750-1,800 points. Increasing cash flow on the upturn, large amplitude (or wide trading range), and spreading green (prices/gains) will strengthen the market's uptrend

Negative Scenario: The market faces profit-taking pressure when the upgrade news is announced, the amplitude of the falling sessions is large and breaks the short-term support zone of 1,600 points. If this level is broken, the market will likely retest the 1,500-1,550 point zone (this is also the old peak of the market in 2022).

Strategy: Prioritize a holding strategy and limit new purchases during breakouts. In a positive scenario, if the VN-Index successfully tests and holds the 1,700 level, investors can consider increasing exposure during subsequent pullbacks to ride the upcoming uptrend. If the market retreats to around the 1,600 zone, clearer buying opportunities will emerge — investors may focus allocations on stocks with strong catalysts such as re-rating benefits, robust earnings growth, or valuations that remain lower than the broader market.



Scenarios:

- Positive: The market is heading toward 1,800
- Base: The market is likely to continue consolidating around the 1,700 point
- Negative: The market corrected toward the 1,600-point level and may break below this zone.

16/10/2025 3:00 PM

Unit: Thousand VND

Daily recommended stocks

	Recommendation	Buying/Selling zone	Target	Cut loss	Upside	Downside	Current price	Signals	Note

Short-term holding portfolio

Ticker	Recommendation	Buying price	Target	Cut loss	Upside	Downside	Current price	T+	Profit/Loss	Date	Note

Note: All opinions and estimates regarding the company and its securities are accurate representations of the covering analyst's judgments as of this date and may differ from actual results. This report is intended to provide information to assist investment decisions only and should not be used or considered an offer or the solicitation of an offer to sell or to buy any securities. Stock selection and final investment decisions should be made at the client's own discretion. Please see the "Compliance notice and Disclaimer" section at the end of this report for more details.

Unit: thousand dong

Watchlist						
No	Stock	Current Price	Target Price	Potential buying area	Expected return (from current price)	Note
1	SSI	41.4	NA	36.5	NA	A correction to a reasonable price range will open up buying opportunities for SSI, supported by expectations of a market upgrade.
2	REE	63.8	72.0	64.0	12.9%	Expectations of heavier rainfall at year-end and the commencement of multiple wind power projects are driving REE's price increase.
3	CTD	85.1	95.4	84.0	12.1%	CTD won a construction contract worth over 12,700 billion VND from Sun Group. The stock is showing signs of renewed cash inflows pushing the price higher, returning to an uptrend structure after a period of accumulation.
4	TCH	25.5	NA	24.0	NA	TCH's subsidiary CRV is listed on the HOSE exchange. The stock shows strong upward momentum with solid liquidity. It's advisable to wait for a pullback before entering new positions.
5	PDR	26.3	27.0	24.2	2.7%	Earnings are expected to grow strongly in 2025. Meanwhile, PDR, after a period of consolidation, is showing signs of large capital inflows.

Unit: thousand dong

History of Recommendations											
Stock	Buying price	Target	Cut loss	Upside	Downside	Closing Price	T+	Realized Profit/Loss	Recommendation Date	Closing Date	VNINDEX
REE	64.5	68.9	64.5	7%	0%	68.9	6	6.8%	04/16/2025	04/24/2025	1.1%
VCI	37.05	39.9	35.4	8%	-4%	36.85	14	-0.5%	04/18/2025	05/08/2025	3.0%
IMP	44.4	49.9	44.4	12%	0%	49.9	2	12.4%	05/08/2025	05/12/2025	1.1%
VCI	36.8	39.6	35.8	8%	-3%	37.3	3	1.4%	05/14/2025	05/19/2025	-1.0%
HDB	21.1	22.6	21.1	7%	0%	22.6	17	7.1%	04/28/2025	05/21/2025	7.8%
PDR	16.8	18.15	16.11	8%	-4%	16.11	6	-4.1%	05/15/2025	05/25/2025	0.1%
CTI	20.05	21.6	20.05	8%	0%	20.05	13	0.0%	05/07/2025	05/26/2025	6.6%
MWG	64.5	69	62	7%	-4%	62	4	-3.9%	05/27/2025	06/02/2025	-0.3%
HDB	22.25	23.85	21.6	7%	-3%	21.6	2	-2.9%	05/29/2025	06/02/2025	-0.4%
KDH	29.45	32.56	29.45	11%	0%	29.45	9	0.0%	05/29/2025	06/11/2025	-1.6%
MBB	24.65	25.9	24	5%	-3%	24.7	7	0.2%	06/03/2025	06/12/2025	-1.1%
BVH	50.6	54.5	50.6	8%	0%	54.9	23	8.5%	06/03/2025	07/04/2025	3.0%
HPG	21.9	23.9	21	9%	-4%	23.25	18	6.2%	06/10/2025	07/04/2025	5.4%
HDB	21.6	23.3	21.6	8%	0%	23.3	16	7.9%	06/13/2025	07/07/2025	6.6%
MWG	64.5	70.7	64.5	10%	0%	70.7	9	9.6%	07/02/2025	07/15/2025	5.5%
HAH	69.8	77.5	66.4	11%	-5%	67.9	5	-2.7%	07/09/2025	07/16/2025	2.5%
HDG	25.8	28.9	26.4	12%	2%	28.9	2	12.0%	07/16/2025	07/18/2025	1.5%
NLG	38.9	42.9	38.9	10%	0%	42.9	10	10.3%	07/04/2025	07/18/2025	7.9%
BMP	138.1	151.8	137.8	10%	0%	143.3	25	3.8%	06/25/2025	07/30/2025	9.2%
PDR	20.3	23	19.6	13%	-3%	20.65	5	1.7%	07/23/2025	07/30/2025	-1.3%
MSN	77.7	84.1	74.9	8%	-4%	74.9	4	-3.6%	07/23/2025	07/29/2025	-1.2%
NT2	20	21.9	19.5	10%	-3%	22.8	4	14.0%	07/31/2025	08/06/2025	3.0%
HDG	27.5	30	26.3	9%	-4%	30.8	3	12.0%	08/08/2025	08/13/2025	1.7%
PNJ	86.4	95.4	83	10%	-4%	84.7	15	-2.0%	08/08/2025	08/29/2025	6.0%
HPG	26.8	29.9	26.8	12%	0%	29.9	7	11.6%	08/27/2025	09/05/2025	-0.3%
BSI	52.4	58.8	51.3	12%	-2%	51.3	8	-2.1%	08/27/2025	09/08/2025	-2.9%
VCB	65.5	70.4	64	7%	-2%	64	3	-2.3%	09/15/2025	09/18/2025	-1.2%
IDC	43	48.5	41.5	13%	-3%	41.5	4	-3.5%	09/15/2025	09/19/2025	-1.6%
HPG	28.8	30.9	27.6	7%	-4%	27.6	6	-4.2%	09/25/2025	10/05/2025	-1.2%
MWG	76.3	82.8	76.3	9%	0%	83.9	15	10.0%	09/23/2025	10/14/2025	7.7%
VCB	63.7	69.9	61.1	10%	-4%	63.1	4	-0.9%	10/08/2025	10/14/2025	3.7%
Average return							10	3.31%			2.24%

October 2025

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
28	29	30	1 (US): ISM Manufacturing PMI (SEP)	2	3 US Non Farm Payrolls SEP US Unemployment Rate SEP	4
5	6 Vietnam macroeconomic data in October	7	8	9 FOMC Minutes	10 (US): Michigan Consumer Sentiment Preliminary	11
12	13	14	15 (US): Core Inflation Rate MoM (SEP)	16 (US): PPI MoM (SEP) _ VN30F1M Future contract maturity	17 (US): Building Permits Preliminary (SEP)	18
19	20	21	22	23 (US): Existing Home Sales (SEP)	24	25
26	27 (US): Durable Goods Orders MoM (SEP)	28	29	30 (US): Fed Interest Rate Decision	31	1

Shinhan Investment Network

SEOUL

Shinhan Securities Co., Ltd
Shinhan Investment Tower
70. Youido-dong. Yongdungpo-gu.
Seoul. Korea 150-712
Tel : (82-2) 3772-2700. 2702
Fax : (82-2) 6671-7573

NEW YORK

Shinhan Investment America Inc,
1325 Avenue of the Americas Suite 702.
New York. NY 10019
Tel : (1-212) 397-4000
Fax : (1-212) 397-0032

HONG KONG

Shinhan Investment Asia Ltd,
Unit 7705 A. Level 77
International Commerce Centre
1 Austin Road West
Kowloon. Hong Kong
Tel : (852) 3713-5333
Fax : (852) 3713-5300

INDONESIA

PT Shinhan Sekuritas Indonesia
30th Floor. IFC 2. Jl, Jend, Sudirman Kav,
22-23. Jakarta. Indonesia
Tel : (62-21) 5140-1133
Fax : (62-21) 5140-1599

SHANGHAI

Shinhan Investment Corp,
Shanghai Representative Office
Room 104. Huaneng Union Mansion No,958.
Luijiazui Ring Road. PuDong. Shanghai. China
Tel : (86-21) 6888-9135/6
Fax : (86-21) 6888-9139

HO CHI MINH

Shinhan Securities Vietnam Co., Ltd,
18th Floor. The Mett Tower. 15 Tran Bach Dang. Thu Thiem Ward.
Thu Duc City. Ho Chi Minh City. Vietnam.
Tel : (84-8) 6299-8000
Fax : (84-8) 6299-4232

HA NOI

Shinhan Securities Vietnam Co., Ltd,
Hanoi Branch
2nd Floor. Leadvisors Building. No, 41A Ly Thai To.
Ly Thai To Ward. Hoan Kiem District.
Hanoi. Vietnam,
Tel : (84-8) 6299-8000



Compliance Notice

- Analyst Certification: We/I hereby certify the information and material presented in this report are accurate expressions of their views, and that we/I have not received internally or externally wrongful pressure to express such views.
- All opinions and estimates regarding the company and its securities are accurate representations of the covering analyst's judgments as of this date and may differ from actual results.
- This report is intended to provide information to assist investment decisions only and should not be used or considered an offer or the solicitation of an offer to sell or to buy any securities. Stock selection and final investment decisions should be made at the client's own discretion.
- This report is distributed to our clients only, and any unauthorized use, duplication, or redistribution of this report is strictly prohibited.

Disclaimers

- This research report and marketing materials for Vietnamese securities are originally prepared and issued by the Research Center of Shinhan Securities Vietnam Ltd., an organization licensed with the State Securities Commission of Vietnam. The analyst(s) who participated in preparing and issuing this research report and marketing materials is/are licensed and regulated by the State Securities Commission of Vietnam in Vietnam only. This report and marketing materials are copyrighted and may not be copied, redistributed, forwarded or altered in any way without the consent of Shinhan Securities Vietnam Ltd.
- This research report and marketing materials are for information purposes only. They are not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation of an offer to purchase or sell any securities or other financial instruments or to participate in any trading strategy. This research report and marketing materials do not provide individually tailored investment advice. This research report and marketing materials do not take into account individual investor circumstances, objectives or needs, and are not intended as recommendations of particular securities, financial instruments or strategies to any particular investor. The securities and other financial instruments discussed in this research report and marketing materials may not be suitable for all investors. The recipient of this research report and marketing materials must make their own independent decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments mentioned herein and investors should seek the advice of a financial adviser. Shinhan Securities Vietnam Ltd. does not undertake that investors will obtain any profits, nor will it share with investors any investment profits. Shinhan Securities Vietnam Ltd., its affiliates, or their affiliates and directors, officers, employees or agents of each of them disclaim any and all responsibility or liability whatsoever for any loss (director consequential) or damage arising out of the use of all or any part of this report or its contents or otherwise arising in connection therewith. Information and opinions contained herein are subject to change without notice and may differ or be contrary to opinions expressed by other business areas or Shinhan Securities Vietnam Ltd. The final investment decision is based on the client's judgment, and this research report and marketing materials cannot be used as evidence in any legal dispute related to investment decisions.
- Copyright © 2020 Shinhan Securities Vietnam Ltd. All rights reserved. No part of this report may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without permission of Shinhan Securities Vietnam Ltd.